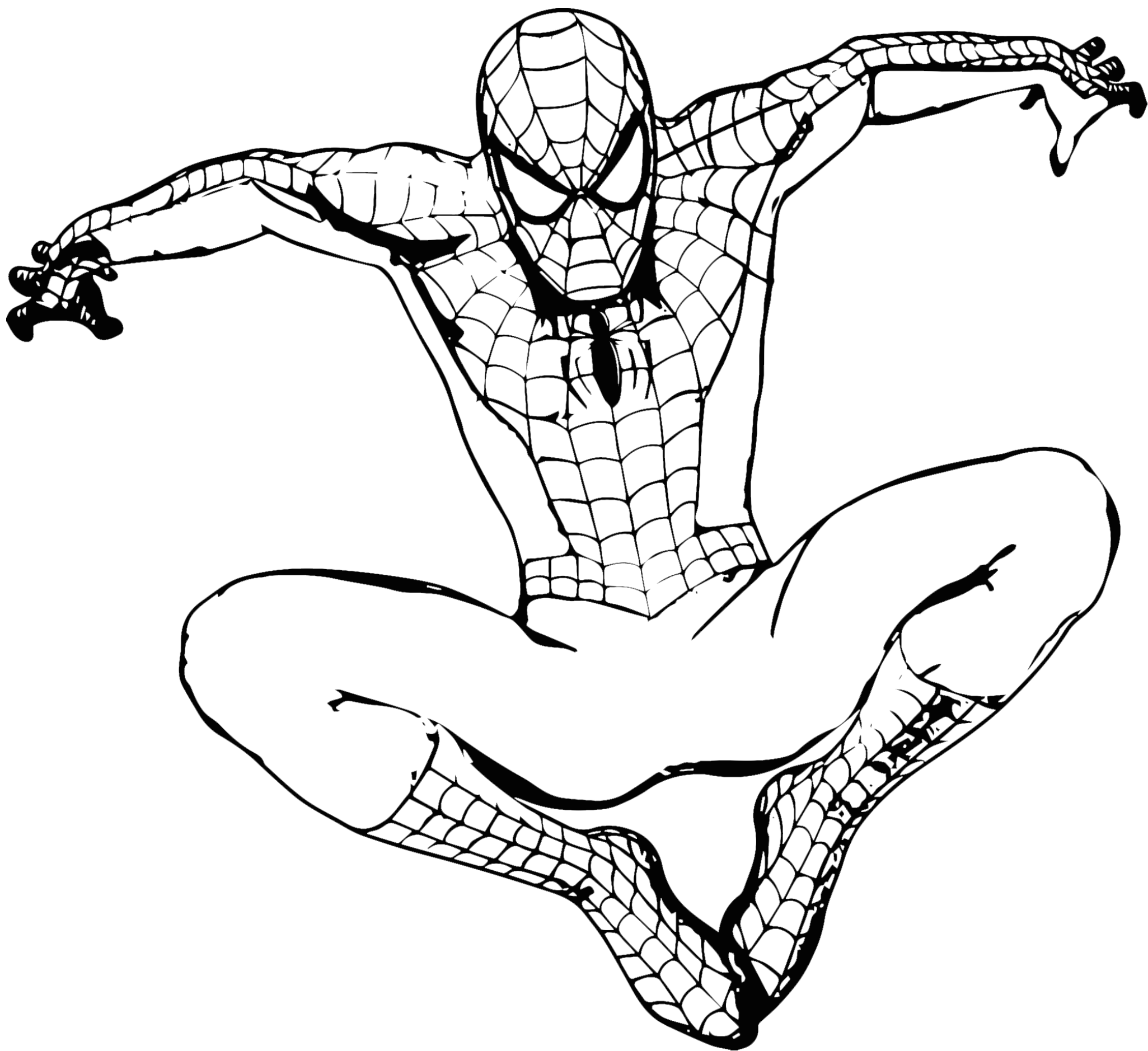


Let's Enjoy Birthday



SPIDER-MAN